

presents...

DAWN UPSHAW | Soprano BRENTANO STRING QUARTET

Serena Canin | Violin Mark Steinberg | Violin Misha Amory | Viola Nina Lee | Cello

MELINDA WAGNER | Composer STEPHANIE FLEISCHMANN | Librettist

Thursday, January 12, 2023 | 7:30pm

Herbst Theatre

HENRY PURCELL (Arr. Mark Steinberg)

Oh let me weep, from The Fairy Queen, Z629

Fantasia No. 5 for Four Viols in B-flat Major, Z736

MATTHEW LOCKE Suite No. 2 for Four Viols in D Minor/Major: Fantazie

JOHN DOWLAND

(Arr. Stephen Prutsman) Come again, sweet love doth now invite

MATTHEW LOCKE Suite No. 2: Courante

JOHN DOWLAND

(Arr. Stephen Prutsman) Can she excuse my wrongs

MATTHEW LOCKE Suite No. 2: Ayre

JOHN DOWLAND

(Arr. Stephen Prutsman) Weep you no more, sad fountains

MATTHEW LOCKE Suite No. 2: Saraband

THOMAS TOMKINS Alman

WILLIAM BYRD Though Amaryllis dance in green

ROBERT JOHNSON The Witty Wanton

HENRY PURCELL Fantasia No. 7 for Four Viols in C Minor, Z738

When I am laid in earth (Dido's Lament) from Dido and Aeneas, Z626

INTERMISSION

DIDO REIMAGINED, a response to Purcell's "Lament"

a monodrama for Dawn Upshaw & the Brentano String Quartet

Music by Libretto by

Melinda Wagner Stephanie Fleischmann

Commissioned by

Chamber Music Northwest
Hopkins Center for the Arts at Dartmouth College
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Melinda Wagner is represented by Theodore Presser Company presser.com

Stephanie Fleischmann is represented by The Barbara Hogenson Agency, Inc. barbarahogenson@gmail.com

ARTIST PROFILES

San Francisco Performances presents Dawn Upshaw for the tenth time. Her first recital for us was in April 1990.

Brentano String Quartet appears for the seventh time. The quartet made its SF Performances debut in March 2008.



Joining a rare natural warmth with a fierce commitment to the transforming communicative power of music, **Dawn Upshaw** has achieved worldwide celebrity as a singer of opera and concert repertoire ranging from the sacred works of Bach to the freshest sounds of today. In 2007, she was named a Fellow of the MacArthur Foundation, the first vocal artist to be awarded the five-year "genius" prize, and in 2008 she was named a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences.

Her acclaimed performances on the opera stage comprise the great Mozart roles as well as modern works by Stravinsky, Poulenc, and Messiaen. From Salzburg, Paris and Glyndebourne to the Metropolitan Opera, Dawn Upshaw has also championed numerous new works created for her including The Great Gatsby by John Harbison; the Grawemeyer Award-winning opera, L'Amour de Loin and oratorio La Passion de Simone by Kaija Saariaho, and John Adams's Nativity oratorio El Niño.

In her work as a recitalist, and particularly in her work with composers, Dawn Upshaw has premiered more than 25 works in the past decade. She furthers this work in master classes and workshops with young singers at major music festivals, conservatories, and liberal arts colleges. She is the Head of the Vocal Arts Program at the Tanglewood Music Center and was

the founding Artistic Director of the Vocal Arts Program at the Bard College Conservatory of Music.

A five-time Grammy® Award winner, Dawn Upshaw is featured on more than 50 recordings, including the million-selling Symphony No. 3 by Henryk Gorecki for Nonesuch Records. Her discography also includes full-length opera recordings of Mozart's Le nozze di Figaro; Messiaen's St. François d'Assise; Stravinsky's The Rake's Progress; John Adams's El Niño, and an acclaimed three-disc series of Osvaldo Golijov's music for Deutsche Grammophon. She received the 2014 Best Classical Vocal Solo Grammy for Maria Schneider's Winter Morning Walks on the ArtistShare Label.

Since its inception in 1992, the **Brentano String Quartet** has appeared throughout the world to popular and critical acclaim. "Passionate, uninhibited and spellbinding," raves the London *Independent*; the New York Times extols its "luxuriously warm sound [and] yearning lyricism."

Within a few years of its formation, the Quartet garnered the first Cleveland Quartet Award and the Naumburg Chamber Music Award and was also honored in the U.K. with the Royal Philharmonic Award for Most Outstanding Debut. Since then, the Quartet has concertized widely, performing in the world's most prestigious venues, including Carnegie Hall in New York; the Library of Congress in Washington; the Concertgebouw in Amsterdam; the Konzerthaus in Vienna; Suntory Hall in Tokyo; and the Sydney Opera House.

In addition to performing the entire two-century range of the standard quartet repertoire, the Brentano Quartet maintains a strong interest in contemporary music and has commissioned many new works. Their latest project, a monodrama for quartet and voice called *Dido Reimagined* was composed by Pulitzer-winning composer Melinda Wagner and librettist Stephanie Fleischmann and premiered in spring 2022 with soprano Dawn Upshaw. Other recent commissions include the composers Matthew Aucoin, Lei Liang, Vijay Iyer, James Macmillan, and a cello quintet by Steven Mackey (with Wilhelmina Smith, cello.)

The Brentano Quartet has worked closely with other important composers of our time, among them Elliot Carter, Charles Wuorinen, Chou Wen-chung, Bruce Adolphe, and György Kurtág. They have also been privileged to collaborate with such artists as soprano Jessye Norman, mezzo-soprano Joyce DiDonato, and pianists Richard Goode, Jonathan Biss, and Mitsuko Uchida. The Quartet has recorded works by Mozart and Schubert for Azica Records, and all of Beethoven's late Quartets for the Aeon label. In 2012, they provided the central music (Beethoven Opus 131) for the critically-acclaimed independent film A Late Quartet.

Since 2014, the Brentano Quartet has served as Artists-in-Residence at the Yale School of Music. They were formerly the Ensemble-in-Residence at Princeton University and were twice invited to be the collaborative ensemble for the Van Cliburn International Piano Competition.

The Quartet is named for Antonie Brentano, whom many scholars consider to be Beethoven's "Immortal Beloved", the intended recipient of his famous love confession.

Hailed as an "...eloquent, poetic voice in contemporary music..." (American Record Guide), **Melinda Wagner** achieved widespread attention when her colorful



Concerto for Flute, Strings and Percussion was awarded the Pulitzer Prize in Music in 1999. Since then, major compositions have included Concerto for Trombone and Orchestra, for Joseph Alessi and the New York Philharmonic, and a piano concerto, Extremity of Sky, commissioned by the Chicago Symphony for Emanuel Ax, who has also performed it with the National Symphony Orchestra, the Toronto Symphony, the Staatskapelle Berlin, and the Kansas City Symphony. In all, the Chicago Symphony Orchestra has commissioned three works by Wagner: Falling Angels, Extremity of Sky, and a new work, Proceed, Moon, which received its premiere under the baton of Susanna Mälkki in 2017. Other recent commissions include Elegy Flywheel, composed for the New York Philharmonic's Project 19 series, and Dido Reimagined. for Dawn Upshaw and the Brentano String Quartet.

Wagner's works have been performed by many other leading ensembles, including the Philadelphia Orchestra, American Brass Quintet, the American Composers Orchestra, the Boston Modern Orchestra Project, and the Philadelphia Chamber Music Society.

Among honors Wagner has received is a Guggenheim Fellowship, and awards from the American Academy of Arts and Letters and ASCAP. In 2001, Wagner received an honorary doctorate from Hamilton College, and she was elected to the American Academy of Arts and Letters in 2017. Project support has come from the Barlow Endowment, the Fromm and Koussevitzky Foundations, and the Mary Flagler Cary Charitable Trust.

A passionate and inspiring teacher, Melinda Wagner is currently Chair of the Department of Composition at the Juilliard School. She has presented master classes at many institutions including Harvard, Yale, Cornell, the Cleveland Institute, and Eastman. She recently served as Master Artist at the Atlantic Center for the Arts and Distinguished Visiting Professor at the Frost School of Music, University of Miami. Ms. Wagner has been a mentor composer at the Wellesley Composers Conference (2010, 2012, 2013) and the American Composers Orchestra Underwood Readings and Earshot programs. Other residencies include the Bowdoin, Yellow Barn, Monadnock, and Vail Valley Music Festivals, the MacDowell Colony, and in 2021, the Atlantic Music Festival.

Stephanie Fleischmann is a librettist and playwright whose texts serve as blueprints

for intricate three-dimensional sonic and visual worlds. Her "lyrical monologues" (New York Times), "smart" opera libretti (Opera News), plays, and music-theater works have been performed internationally and across the United States.

Libretti (upcoming): In a Grove (Christopher Cerrone; Pittsburgh & LA Opera); Another City (Jeremy Howard Beck; Houston Grand Opera); The Pigeon Keeper (David Hanlon; Santa Fe Opera); Arkhipov (Peter Knell; Seattle Opera/Jacaranda). Operas premiered: Poppaea (Michael Hersch; Wien Moderne, Vienna, & ZeitRäume Basel); The Long Walk (Opera Saratoga, Utah Opera, Pittsburgh Opera); After the Storm (HGOco); The Property (Chicago Lyric Unlimited). Current collaborations: Matthew Recio (COT; West Edge's Aperture), Justine F. Chen, Christina Campanella: Julia Adolphe. Texts for voice: Anna Clyne (Scottish National Chamber Orchestra), Chris Cerrone (Yale/Northeastern). Gity Razaz (Brooklyn Youth Chorus), Olga Neuwirth (Aldeburgh, Basel, Berlin).

Selected plays/music-theater works: Dio (Daniel Kluger); Sound House (the Flea/ New Georges; The Visitation, a sound walk (HERE) and Red Fly/Blue Bottle (HERE; EM-PAC. Noorderzon, NL), both with Christina Campanella and Mallory Catlett; Niagara (Bobby Previte/Daniel Fish; Hudson Opera House); The Secret Lives of Coats (Red Eye, Minneapolis); The Sweetest Life (New Victory LabWorks); Eloise & Ray (New Georges); Orpheus (HERE). Performed/developed via: Roundhouse Studio (London), Exit Festival (France), MASS MoCA, Birmingham Rep (UK), Synchronicity, Roadworks, Son of Semele, Soho Rep, Mabou Mines/SUITE, Public Theater.

Grants/Fellowships: Café Royal Cultural Foundation, Virginia B. Toulmin Foundation, Venturous Theater Fund, Howard Foundation Fellowship, three NYSCA Individual Artist Commissions, NEA Opera/ Music-Theater, three New York Foundation for the Arts Fellowships, Tennessee Williams Fellowship, Frederick Loewe and Whitfield Cook Awards: MAPFund, Opera America, NY State Music Fund, Greenwall Foundation, Mid-Atlantic Fund, MacDowell, Hedgebrook. Alumna: New Dramatists; New Georges Audrey Residency; American Lyric Theater; HARP; Playwrights Center Core Writer. B.F.A.: Wesleyan University; M.F.A.: Brooklyn College. She taught playwriting at Skidmore College for nine years.

PROGRAM NOTES

Introduction to the Purcell, Dowland, Locke, Tomkins, Byrd and Johnson Selections

Imagine yourself before a painting by Vermeer. The light is soft yet penetrating. The captured moment is inward, almost clandestine, yet here we are gazing into it, in relationship with it. The scene is simple, mundane even, yet replete with intricate detail, rewarding close attention. The intimacy of the experience, unassuming and direct, can also be piercingly emotional. We see the painting; simultaneously it seems to see into us.

This blending of interiority with revelation, this clarity of vision melding the rational and the instinctive, is a quality often evinced by the English music of the Renaissance and Baroque periods. We, as a string quartet, have in our ancestry the plaintive, pungent voices of the viol family, as well as the idea of the viol consort as an intimate gathering of friends conversing, cavorting, and entangling strands of sense and sound. Our group has long been enriched by exploring this repertoire, enjoying the vibrant camaraderie and the frisson of lines that lean into each other as they both frolic and keen. The song repertoire of the period is, if anything, even more vulnerable, delicate and disarmingly pellucid. Gathering works here by composers Henry Purcell, John Dowland, Matthew Locke, Thomas Tomkins, William Byrd and Robert Johnson (who supplied music for Shakespeare's productions) gives us a chance to shrink the concert hall into a parlor, to invite our audience to be our confidantes. The music combines elements of the public and the private; the listener can eavesdrop on the proceedings, can get drawn into the conversations and collisions, the friendliness and the frictions.

And with whom better to do this than Dawn Upshaw, a treasured collaborator of ours? Dawn has a way, when she sings, of making you feel she is speaking plainly, with utter candor, right to you, so beautifully suited to music both confessional and personal. The first half of our collaborative program weaves together instrumental and vocal music, starting and ending with Purcell arias on love and loss. The final aria, the perennially beloved Dido's Lament, opens the door for the great new monodrama on the second half, Melinda Wagner and Stephanie Fleischmann's Dido Reimagined,

a reexamination of the archetypal figure of Dido, an operatic investigation drawn into the world of chamber music. It is with great gratitude for this new work and great excitement for the opportunity to discover it and bring it to life that we offer this program.

—Mark Steinberg

Dido Reimagined

Dido, Queen of Carthage, was a remarkable woman. Unlike many heroines in the pantheon of Greek and Roman mythology, her beginnings were not rooted in aether. Nor was she merely a figment of the classical imagination. A historical figure who became myth, Dido has shifted shape and agendas through the ages. She has been transmogrified from lived personage to fictional character by Virgil in The Aeneid; by playwrights Christopher Marlowe and Thomas Nashe in the play, Dido, Queen of Carthage; and by Henry Purcell and Nahum Tate in their opera, Dido and Aeneas, from which this evening's "Lament" is excerpted; as well as by writers from Ovid to Dante, from Petrarch to Chaucer and beyond.

The real Dido, whose name evokes meanings encompassing "beloved" and "the wanderer," was most likely a Phoenician queen of the city-state of Tyre, which is now Sūr, in Lebanon. After Dido's brother murdered her husband, she fled to what is currently Tunisia, where the Berber king Iarbas offered her as much land as could be encircled by an ox hide. Dido cut the hide into strips, exponentially expanding the perimeter of her new kingdom, which would become Carthage, the prosperous city-state she founded.

The "Dido Problem" in mathematics—the oldest problem in the Calculus of Variations—takes its name from Dido's innovative thinking. King Iarbas's offering did not come without strings attached. To avoid having to marry him, Dido built a funeral pyre and committed suicide, a practice not uncommon during the Greco-Roman era. In

Dido's clear-sighted hands, the gesture took the form of political protest.

When we first contemplated creating a contemporary Dido for Dawn Upshaw and the Brentano String Quartet, we agreed that our Dido would not partake of the depiction of women imprinted on us by men through the centuries. We knew, too, that Dido's epic love for Aeneas and her self-immolation in response to what she perceived as his abandonment of her-romantic tropes devised by Virgil and immortalized by Purcell and Tate (for Aeneas post-dated Dido by anywhere between 50 and 400 years)—needed to metamorphose in our hands. We were compelled by the notion of an epic love in contemporary times. What form might that take for a powerfully strong, complex woman of today, who has long realized her full potential in terms of both career and family? A woman whose experience of first love is but a distant memory. How does she allow herself to get so knocked off kilter, so swept off her feet? What is the fallout of that? In both Virgil and Purcell/Tate's versions. Dido's lovesickness is incited and meddled with by Venus and Juno. But in an era without any gods, where does that intensity of feeling come from? It seemed to us that there was no better medium than music with which to explore this question.

Dido's music is at first creaky, desolate, grinding—a depiction of an old wooden ship in the doldrums, its sails lufting. These sounds accompany Dido as she awakens, disoriented: is she alive, dead?— Is she dreaming? Dido proclaims, "I am not dead," yet, heard in breathless fragments, her utterances are alternately confident—and unsure.

We learn of Dido's various means of escape (By car? By bus?); and the music is at turns propulsive and ponderous—even a bit humorous as she considers the mundane vagaries of modern travel. But then, alongside whitecaps and "dolphins circling the prow" of a lobster boat, Dido discovers an island—a landscape strewn with ancient rocks, covered with windblown

trees, and ringed by sea. Here, as Dido "sheds her skin...shakes it off," Wagner's music is transformed, becoming light, effervescent, and exuberant.

In **Autumn**, the story of Dido's youthful summers on the island is retold with music that is simpler and straightforward. Previously an equal partner in the storytelling, the string quartet here is ancillary, accompanimental. But in the mercurial **Winter**, the quartet is a prime mover once again. Here, the music swoons, sputters and rages ("the fire is lit") as we learn of a transcendent love that is at once ecstatic— and out-of-control.

Marked, "in the moment; a simple acceptance of the present and its surroundings," the music of **Spring** is wistful and unadorned—almost ordinary—as Dido embraces her place of solitude, counting the days. Finally, with music that is at turns flowing and oddly unsettled, lyrical and soaring (**Summer**), Dido "elides with the horizon line," ultimately finding her unique peace.

Dido of ancient times, whether real or fictional, had no choice but to leave the world of the living behind. Our Dido, however, has the power to determine her own fate. Our Dido does not choose death. She removes herself from the everyday world, she chooses solitude. She returns to nature—she becomes one with it.

Together, we have attempted to make something between a song cycle and a monodrama. A piece of music drama that is simultaneously journey and meditation. A reflection on the power of love, on the passage of time, on loss, resilience, and the restorative power of a disappearing world.

—Stephanie Fleischmann, Hudson, NY, December 2021

> Melinda Wagner, Ridgewood, NJ, December 2021



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Serena Canin | Violin Mark Steinberg | Violin Misha Amory | Viola Nina Lee | Cello

MELINDA WAGNER | Composer STEPHANIE FLEISCHMANN | Librettist

Thursday, January 12, 2023 | 7:30pm

Herbst Theatre

Please hold your applause until the end of each set. Please turn pages quietly.

Oh Let Me Weep (Purcell)

O let me forever weep! My Eyes no more shall welcome sleep:

I'll hide me from the sight of Day, and sigh my Soul away.

He's gone, his loss deplore; and I shall never see him more.

O let me weep! forever weep!

Come again! (selected verses) (Dowland)

Come again!
Sweet love doth now invite
Thy graces that refrain
To do me due delight,
To see, to hear, to touch, to kiss, to die,
With thee again in sweetest sympathy.
All the night
My sleeps are full of dreams,
My eyes are full of streams.
My heart takes no delight
To see the fruits and joys that some do find
And mark the storms are me assign'd.

Come again!
That I may cease to mourn
Through thy unkind disdain;
For now left and forlorn
I sit, I sigh, I weep, I faint, I die
In deadly pain and endless misery.

Can She Excuse My Wrongs (Dowland)

Can she excuse my wrongs with virtue's cloak? shall I call her good when she proves unkind? Are those clear fires which vanish into smoke? must I praise the leaves where no fruit I find?

No, no: where shadows do for bodies stand, thou may'st be abused if thy sight be dim. Cold love is like to words written on sand, or to bubbles which on the water swim.

Wilt thou be thus abused still, seeing that she will right thee never? if thou canst not overcome her will, thy love will be thus fruitless ever.

Was I so base, that I might not aspire Unto those high joys which she holds from me? As they are high, so high is my desire: If she this deny what can granted be?

If she will yield to that which reason is, It is reasons will that love should be just. Dear make me happy still by granting this, Or cut off delays if that I die must.

Better a thousand times to die, then for to live thus still tormented: Dear but remember it was I Who for thy sake did die contented.

Weep You No More, Sad Fountains (Dowland)

Weep you no more, sad fountains; What need you flow so fast? Look how the snowy mountains Heaven's sun doth gently waste. But my sun's heavenly eyes View not your weeping, That now lie sleeping Softly, now softly lies Sleeping.

Sleep is a reconciling,
A rest that peace begets.
Doth not the sun rise smiling
When fair at even he sets?
Rest you then, rest, sad eyes,
Melt not in weeping
While she lies sleeping
Softly, now softly lies
Sleeping.

Though Amaryllis dance in green (selected verses) (Byrd)

Though Amaryllis dance in green
Like Fairy Queen,
And sing full clear;
Corinna can, with smiling cheer.
Yet since their eyes make heart so sore,
Hey ho! chil love no more.

My sheep are lost for want of food And I so wood That all the day I sit and watch a herd-maid gay; Who laughs to see me sigh so sore, Hey ho! chil love no more.

When I am laid in Earth (Purcell)

When I am laid in earth, May my wrongs create No trouble in thy breast; Remember me, but ah! forget my fate.

INTERMISSION

Dido Reimagined

a response to Purcell's "Lament" (not a threnody; thanatopsis; taps; keening; ululation; osequy; dirge; elegy)

a monodrama for Dawn Upshaw & the Brentano String Quartet

music by

Melinda Wagner

libretto by

Stephanie Fleischmann © 2019

Epigraphs

He sought her. He sought her everywhere. Through the nakednesses of his imagination. In sorrow. In foxholes. As deer flicker way off in a wood in late winter...

This wind at Night carrying it all over the Sky like Quartets or Dido surviving between Lightning Sets.

—Anne Carson, The Beauty of the Husband

For to wish to forget how much you loved someone—and then, to actually forget—can feel, at times, like the slaughter of a beautiful bird who chose, by nothing short of grace, to make a habitat of your heart. I have heard that this pain can be converted, as it were, by accepting "the fundamental impermanence of all things." this acceptance bewilders me: sometimes it seems an act of will; at others, of surrender. Often I feel myself to be rocking between them (seasickness).

-Maggie Nelson, Bluets

Some lovers do not commit suicide.

-Roland Barthes, A Lover's Discourse

While rivers run into the sea and the shadows still sweep the mountain slopes and stars still pasture upon the sky, your name and praise and honor shall last, whatever be the lands that call me.

—Virgil, Dido & Aeneas, Book 1, translated by Allen Mandelbaum

Libretto

1. end of summer

DIDO
I am not dead.
I did not die.
Overcome, I did not throw myself
on the funeral pyre—
or off the roof,
nine stories high.
I did not thrust myself over the balcony railing,
or fill a bath, lock the door,
and bleed myself to death
like a good, honorable Roman.

I am not dead.
I hijacked a lobster boat instead—
Ursa, the bear—
ordered her skipper to take me north;
motored eight hours up the coast
against the wind,
whitecaps scarring obsidian sea,
detritus of a parade of distant storms—
hurricane season—
charting our course.

On the way, I saw:
a humpbacked whale,
dolphins circling the prow,
osprey, plovers, bluefish, bass,
an army of undulating jellyfish.
These were not Portuguese Men of war—
they were pink—
but they stung all the same.
I dove in. I wanted to be stung.
I wanted to feel the unbearable pain
scoring, piercing my shoulder blades.
I wanted one stinging pain to erase the other.

No, I am not dead.
I did not hijack a boat.
I stole a car
so my passage would not be traced,
on the run,
throttling past
I can't breathe, can't sleep, can't eat, I can't go on.

Or, I if I did not steal a car, I took the bus, paying my fare in cash, riding beside a grey-skinned, gravel-voiced husk of a woman, her allotment of hope ransacked decades ago, all the way from Port Authority, its purgatorio, to Sea Stone Harbor.

Not dead, not wholly alive, I hijacked a boat, stole a car, rode the bus, rowed a dinghy across the sound, mooring it here. this island, overrun with wild chamomile, asters, rosehips, goldenrod, ancient spreading oak taking root in an old stone house, salt air fading the patterns papering the walls, grazing meadows in the distance littered with the sun-bleached bones of fallen sheep, wild irises growing like gold at the edges of ponds, and the sea, everywhere I turn.

I came here, to this island, and I stayed. Awav. Apart from the pith of the world but in it. To reflect on what I'd lost. To wrest myself from it. To remember deeper in. farther back turn that remembering inside out, exhume yesterday, resurrect tomorrow, shed my skin, shake it off. sand between toes. salt grasses underfoot, trampled by the horses that make this place their home.

2. autumn

DIDO

As a child, Dido summered here, running wild, free, riding the length of the island, chasing flights of plovers, swallows, traversing inlet and marsh, glade and hollow, tasting first love before she wed, before she was widowed—still young—and turned her back on this place.

Left to her own devices, she built an empire of her own, filling the space her widowing had left with a flourishing.
Steady. Measured. Kind.
Generous.
She had known love.
She didn't need more of it.
And yet she was loved.
Her world was full.

Until she fell.

3. winter

DIDO

You look up.

You see a man.

You see beauty

in the eyes of the other.

Red glow of glimmering hearth

on cold mornings in an old house—

the fire is lit.

You are undone.

Sleepless,

beset,

welter of racing heart

and melt of skin.

You will do anything

for those eyes,

undo all you have made—

stave off sense and care.

The you you thought you knew,

boxed up,

stashed safely away

from the long-ago throes of longing,

has betrayed you.

Jupiter raped Calisto.

Juno turned her into a bear.

Jupiter, who wanted to possess

the broken bear of a girl,

tossed Juno's Ursa to the night sky,

a constellation to navigate by:

Ursa major,

the Wagon,

the Big Dipper,

pointing north,

towards

Ursa minor.

the pole star,

by which Ursula and her eleven-thousand martyred

virgins

made their way—

tangle of femurs, pelvises, rib bones, eleven-hundred-

year-old skulls—

resting in a reliquary in Cologne.

You are not dead.

You hijacked a lobster boat instead—

Ursa, the bear—

4. spring

DIDO

Cove, silt, ash, peat,

common tern's blazing beak,

blue heron standing by.

I am old. Weathered.

Winter on this island.

a thing to behold.

Lone inhabitant.

Mail boat bringing supplies

every odd week-

olive oil, oranges, kerosene,

envelopes.

post-marked the world over,

Dido scrawled in the blurry

hand of the beloved.

I toss the letters, unopened,

into the smoldering flame

and set out,

across upland pasture,

through sepia woods,

past silent stones,

blind-siding lament

as I gather barnacles from tidal pools, moon stones on

silver beach.

a riot of rosa rugosa heralding

yet another spring—

cove, silt, ash, peat,

common tern's blazing beak,

blue heron standing by.

5. summer

DIDO Dido dissolves into the sea. Dido disappears. Elides with the horizon line.

Dido rises with the sun. Rose light of dawn. Clean, new air of day.

Dido doles out mist and squalls, north winds, sweet, still, surrendering summer afternoons.

Dido descends with the dark. Silver moon washing the island. Inky, starry sky.

But Dido doesn't die. Dido remains. Keeps coming back each turning day. In the crash of the waves against the bow of the skiff, the striped bass flocking the bay, the bells sounding across the reach. In the tall grass. And the lichen-cragged stones, the water-logged marsh, the cormorant's cry, the waiting heron, the swallow's crossing, the beech trees' stirring, the big dipper splayed across the night. Dido wonders: Is this what it is to die? But no. Dead or alive, Dido knows: She is love.

She is love.